

29 NOV 2025

NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY, JODHPUR

End Term Examination August-December, 2025

UG VII Semester (Optional)

Subject: AI, Law and Ethics

Time: Three Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Instructions:

1. *Attempt any five questions.*
2. *All questions carry equal marks.*

Q1) How does the EU AI Act define artificial intelligence (AI)? Discuss the evolution of AI and explain how its predictive capabilities have improved over the years. (5+ 15 =20 Marks)

Q2) Discuss the issue of biases in AI assisted decision making and suggest possible strategies to mitigate them. (20 Marks)

Q3) Discuss the various dimensions of Responsible Artificial Intelligence (RAI). To ensure the effective implementation of RAI within organizations, explain the roles of different AI actors across the stages of the AI lifecycle. (10+10 = 20 Marks)

Q4) How does traditional jurisprudence and intellectual property theory on authorship and originality reconcile with the non-human creative processes of AI model training, and what implications does this have for the philosophical foundation of copyright law? (20 Marks)

Q5) How have the courts' interpretations of the Four-Factor Fair Use Test evolved in AI copyright litigation, particularly in distinguishing transformative use from unauthorized reproduction in cases such as *Andersen v. Stability AI*, *Kadrey v. Meta Platforms*, and *Bartz v. Anthropic*? (20 Marks)

Q6) To what extent does the algorithmic control of information flow by Big Tech reshape the democratic ideal of freedom of speech and expression, and what legal or ethical frameworks are needed to safeguard independent decision-making in the digital sphere? (20 Marks)